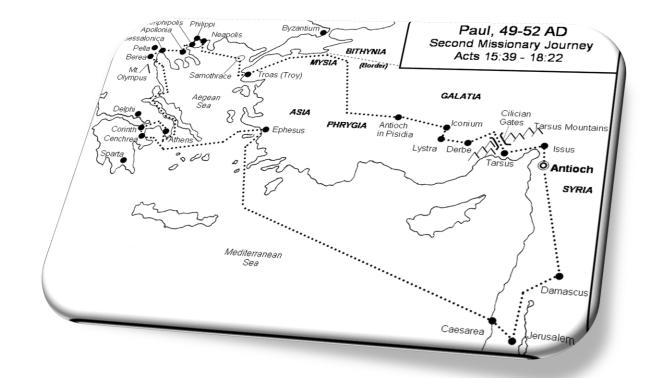
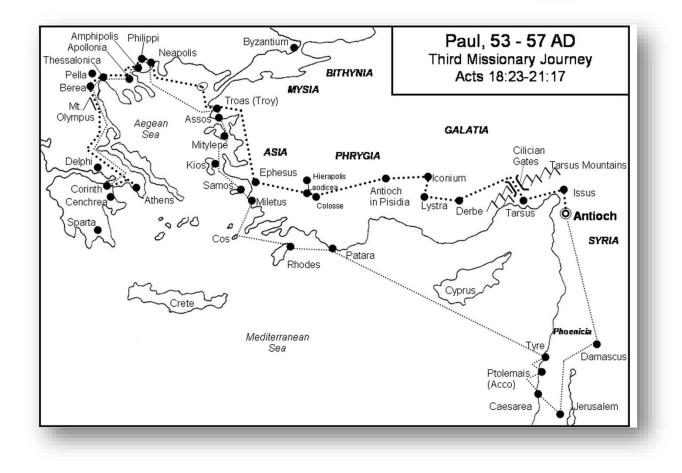
EPHESUS





Temple of Artemis: (Photos from Carl Rasmussen's website holylandphotos.org)

The Temple of Artemis had 127 pillars reaching 62 feet high. The temple was built on a thirteen step platform. The front of the temple had 3 rows of 8 pillars and was surrounded on both sides by 2 rows of 21 columns. There was a large U-shaped altar structure setting in front of the temple. Here is a **model**:



(link to photo here - <u>http://holylandphotos.org/browse.asp?s=1,3,7,23,90&img=TWCSEA14</u>) Below is the **location of the Temple of Artemis** and the little that remains. Two rebuilt pillars still stands.



(link to photo here - http://holylandarchive.com/photos src/TWCSEP32 800.jpg)



An Ephesian (see the Greek letters $E\Phi E\Sigma IAN$, or $\epsilon\phi\epsilon\sigma\iota\alpha v$) **coin** shows an image of the Temple of Artemis Here is one of the original 127 **pillar bases** that surrounded the Temple of Artemis in Ephesus: (Image url - <u>http://holylandarchive.com/photos_src/TWCSEA20_800.jpg</u>)



An **altar to Artemis** (R)- on altar is image of an altar with a flame with a female musician playing music with a double flute. There are five lines of a Greek inscription above the images, plus one line on the rim. Image URL - <u>http://holylandphotos.org/browse.asp?s=1,3,7,23,90&img=TWCSEA08</u>)



- This marble **statue of Artemis** measuring 9 feet, six inches tall from the first century AD was found in Ephesus at the Prytaneion. (Image URL

http://holylandphotos.org/browse.asp?s=1,3,7,23,90&img=TWCSEA01)

Prytaneum





(LEFT): **Remains of the Prytaneum** in Ephesus. Two columns have been rebuilt. The Prytaneum was the location of the sacred flame that was symbolic of the stability of the city of Ephesus. The members of the Prytaneum were called Prytaneis. They were the magistrates of the city selected from the most important citizens of Ephesus. It appears from Acts 19:31 that some of these men (the prytaneis, or officials) were friends of Paul. The marble statue of Artemis seen above was found here..

(RIGHT): **Inscribed Column** from Prytaneum – The column is inscribed with names of the officials of the Temple of Artemis who met in the Prytaneum. In <u>Acts 19:31</u> "some of the officials of the province, friends of Paul, sent him a message begging him not to venture into the theater" during the riot. In <u>Revelation 3:12</u> the believers from Philadelphia are promised that they will be as columns in the temple of God and will be inscribed with the name of God. (Image URL - <u>http://holylandarchive.com/photos_src/TWCSEP34_800.jpg</u>)

Artifacts from Ephesus: A carved image of a Jewish Menorah carved on the marble steps of the Library of Celsus. This is the only Jewish artifact uncovered in Ephesus, but the Jewish quarter has not been excavated yet.



(Image URL - http://holylandphotos.org/browse.asp?s=1,3,7,23,90&img=TWCSEP04)

View of Ancient Ephesus on Google Earth 2014

Cayster River

Cayster River

Aegean Sea Harbor

Theater (Acts 19:29)

View of Ancient Ephesus on Google Earth 2014

Cayster River

Aegean Sea Harbor Road (Arcadian Road)

> Theater (Acts 19:29) Marble Rd.

Agora Library of Celsus

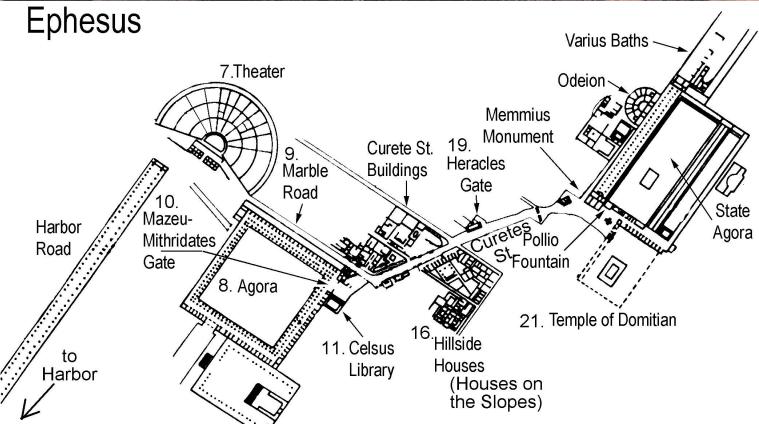
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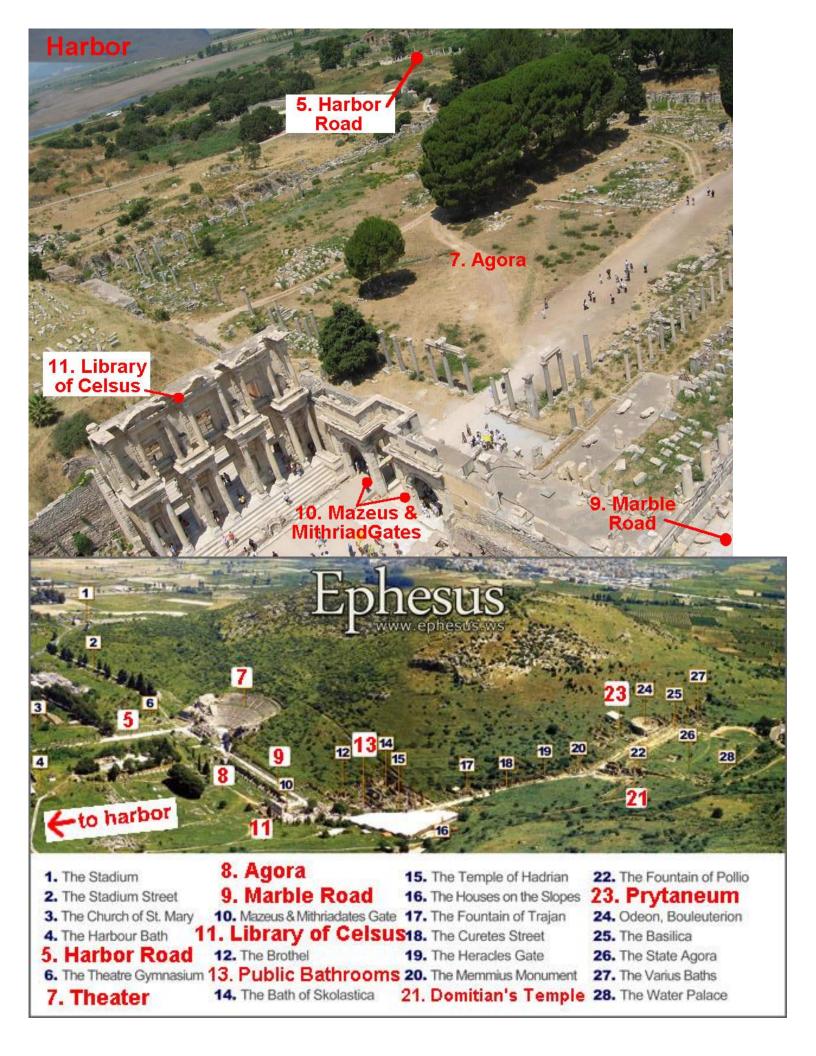
Prytaneion (Acts 19:31)

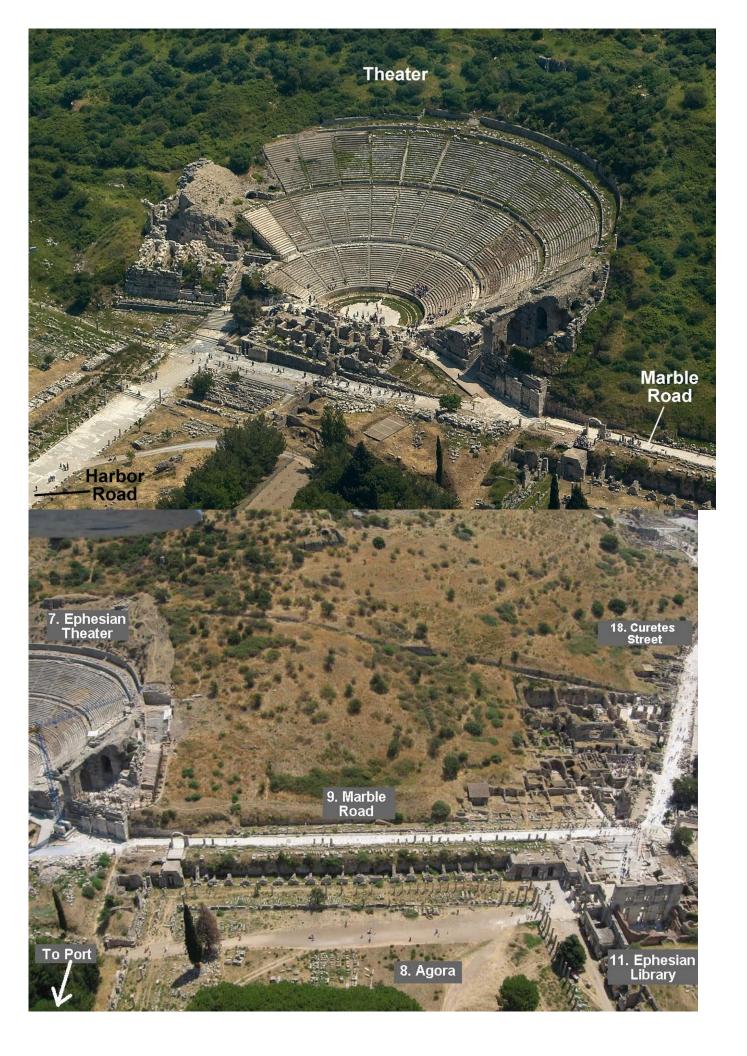
Curetes St

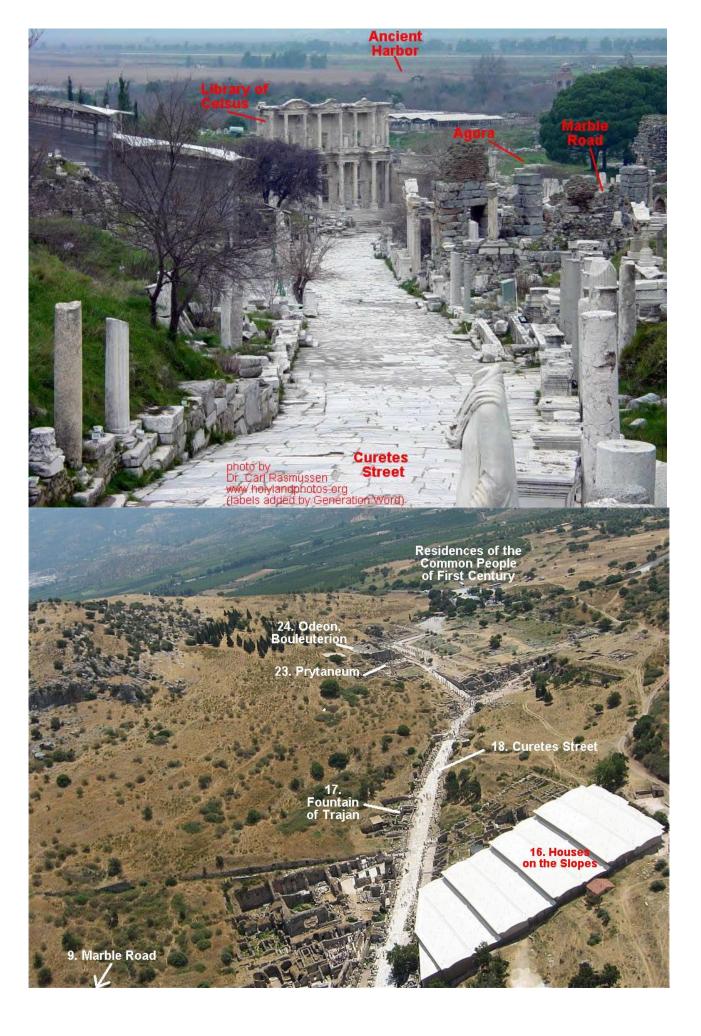
Common First Century Residences







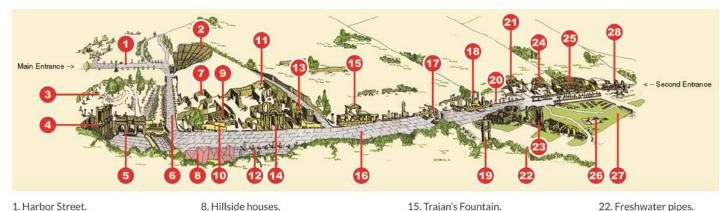






Ephesus Today

Image taken from the interactive map at http://www.ephesus.us/ephesusmap.htm, adaptation and legend by Cultural Travel Guide.



- 1. Harbor Street.
- 2. Theater.
- 3. Commercial Agora.
- 4. Library of Celsus.
- 5. Gate of Mazeus and Mithridates. 6. Marble Street.
- 7. Brothel.

- 9. Public toilets. 10. Latrina.
- 11. Scholastica Baths.
- 12. The Mosaic Paved sidewalk.
- 13. Entrance Scholastica Baths.
- 14. Hadrian's Temple.

- 15. Trajan's Fountain.
- 16. Curetes Street.
- 17. Hercules Gate.
- 18. Memmius Monument. 19. Temple of Domitian.
- 20. An altar.
- 21. The list of Curetes.
- 22. Freshwater pipes.
- 23. The Fountain of Pollio.
 - 24. Prytaneon.
- 25. Odeon. 26. Isis Temple.
- 27. Stage Agora.
- 28. Baths of Varius.





